

- A new CrossRef Service built on metadata
- Database DOI Registration at CrossRef
- My two-bits\*

\*"to express one's unsolicited opinion for whatever it is worth,"

*The American Heritage Dictionary of Idioms*

An Application built on metadata and DOIs:

CrossMark



# Science

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Home > Science Magazine > 14 August 2009 > Renear *et al.*, 325 (5942): 828-832

Article Views

- > Abstract
- > Full Text
- > Full Text (PDF)
- > Figures Only

VERSION HISTORY

- > **Correction for this article**

Article Tools

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Science 14 August 2009:  
Vol. 325 no. 5942 pp. 828-832  
DOI: 10.1126/science.1157784

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click for updates



REVIEW

## Strategic Reading, Ontologies, and the Future of Scientific Publishing

Allen H. Renear\* and Carole L. Palmer

 Author Affiliations

 Author Affiliations

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: [renear@illinois.edu](mailto:renear@illinois.edu)

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NEWS

World's Lead


Issue Pre

14 August 2

Science 14

Vol. 325 n

DOI: 10.11

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REVIEW

Strateg

Allen H. R


+ Author

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\*To whom


ABSTRA

The revolution in scientific publishing that has been promised since the 1980s is about to take place. Scientists have always read strategically, working with many articles simultaneously to

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**Correction dated 2009-10-9:**  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1157784>

This document is maintained by the publisher.

**Document:** Strategic Reading, Ontologies, and the Future of Scientific Publis...

**Publication:** Science

**Published:** 2006-Nov-28

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<http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1157784>

**CrossMark Policy:** [American Association for the Advancement of Science A...](#)

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**Document:** PVMR : assembling small helix fragments as structural solutions...

**Publication:** Acta Crystallographica Section A Foundations of Crystallography

**Published:** 2011-1-1

**CrossRef DOI Link to Publisher-Maintained copy:**

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1107/S0108767310044892>

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Page

2011

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**Content type** ⓘ

research papers

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**Copyright** ⓘ

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**Peer review**

**Peer reviewed**

Yes

**Review process**

Single blind

**Publication history**

**Received**

20 July 2010

**Accepted**

2 November 2010

**Published online**

7 December 2010

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Page

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**Genre** ⓘ  
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a DOI?

- Uniform way to model the data

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- Uniform way to find and display the data



- Common infrastructure

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IEEE

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1	National Science Foundation	Astronomical Sciences (AST)	AST-XXX-XX-XXXX		

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Select...

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## Funding Agency

Agency: National Science Foundation

Grant  
Number: AST-XXX-XX-XXXX

Articles  
Published  
With this  
Grant:

Title	DOI	Publisher
Design of a Tri-Modal Multi-Threshold CMOS Switch With Application to Data Retentive Power Gating	<a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/TVLSI.2010.2102054">http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/TVLSI.2010.2102054</a>	IEEE
Tip geometry effects in dopant profiling by scanning microwave microscopy	<a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.3686748">http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.3686748</a>	AIP



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## CrossChecked

Yes

## Disclosure

### Competing interests

The author has declared that no competing interests exist.

## FundRef

### Funding Source

DOE Program in High Energy Metaphysics

### Funder Identifier

DOE56783-HEMP

## Publication History

### Received

2008-04-25

### Accepted

2008-09-30

### Published

2008-11-18

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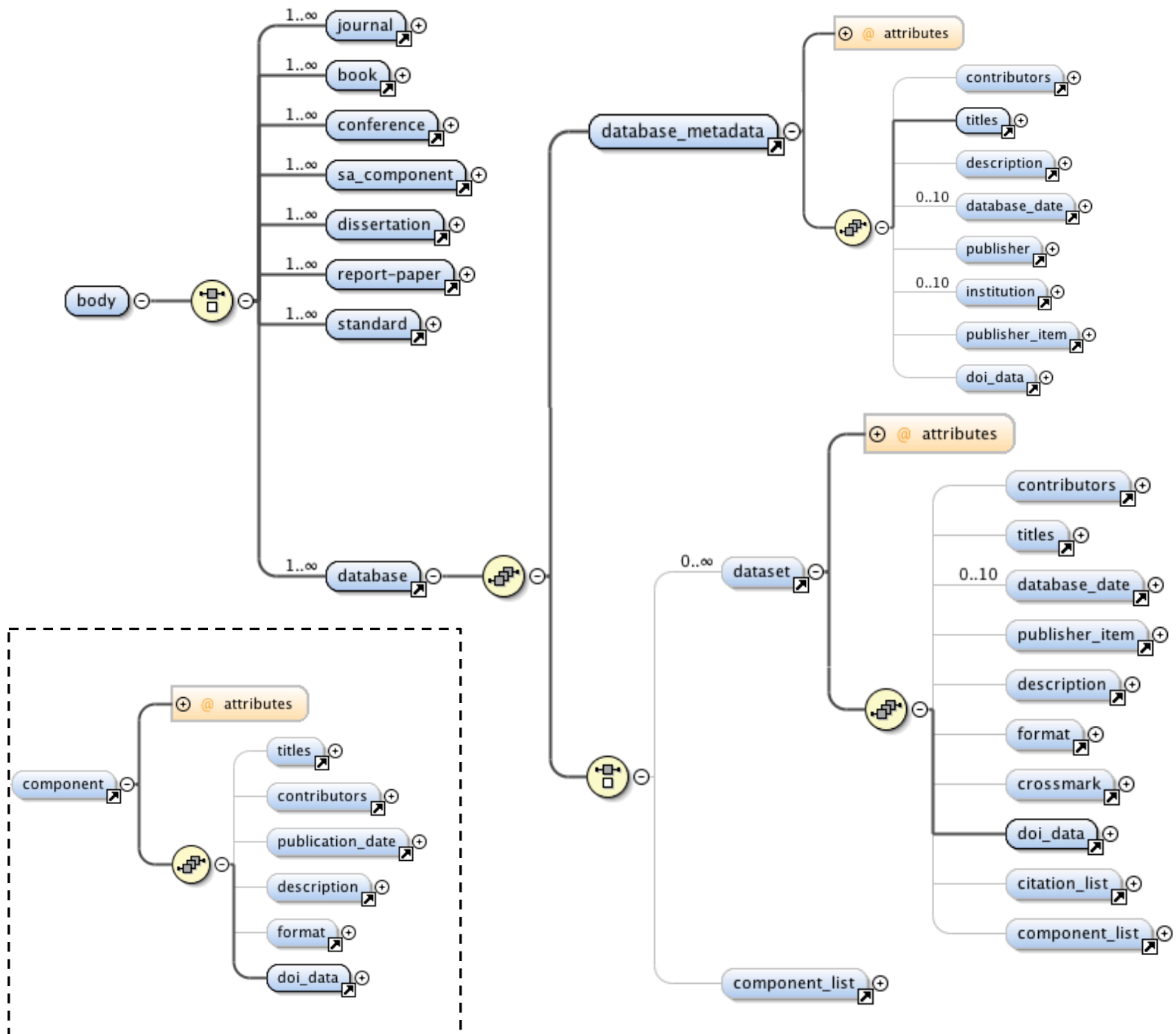
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  - Authors pick from a normalized list
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- Identify related papers by funding source



Metadata accepted by CrossRef

Publication types



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Total Records in Database	53,823,307
Total Prefixes	2,647
Number of Journals	27,751
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Number of Conference Proceedings	22,994
Number of Journal DOIs	44,961,060
Number of Book DOIs	4,975,635
Number of Conference DOIs	2,865,040
Number of Components	591,396
Number of Articles with References Deposited	17,454,698
Number of Cited-By Links	290,207,485
Number of DOIs with at least one cited-by link	22,625,168
Number of Title Level DOIs	662,449

Database titles : 178

Database items : 101,780 (we call then datasets)

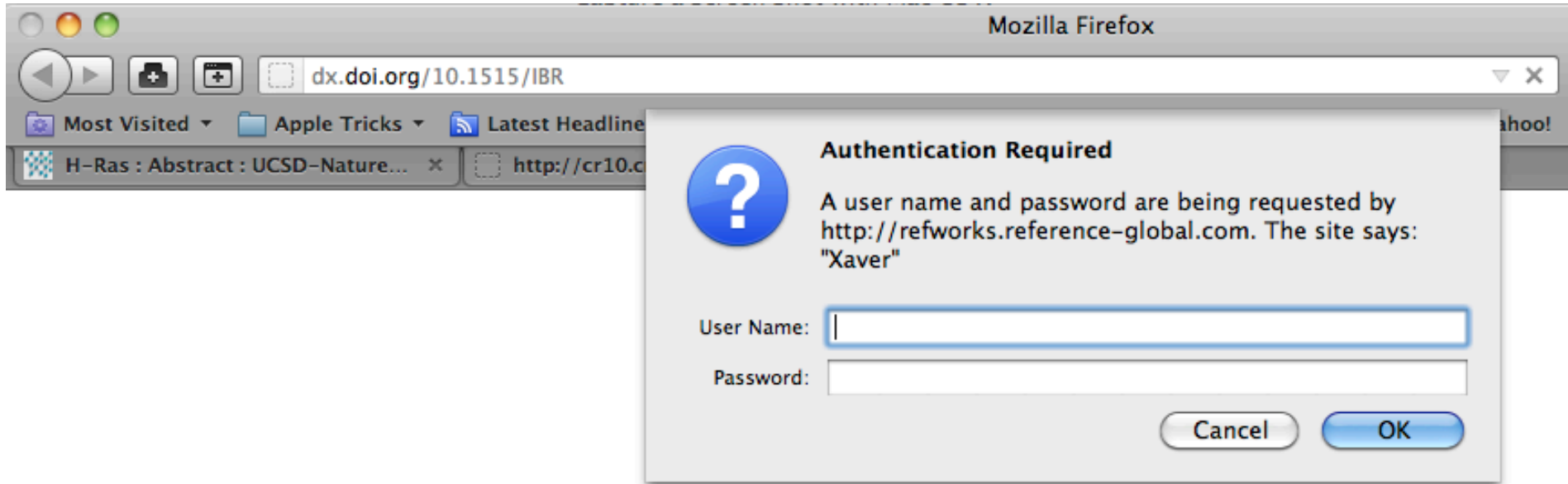


Don't do this  
(16 DOIs)

# DataBase DOI examples: Metadata, not so good

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# DataBase DOI examples: URL landing page, not so good



# Database DOIs, nice example

(16,346 DOIs)

# DataBase DOI examples: Metadata, VERY good

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# DataBase DOI examples: URL landing page, VERY good

## Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research


National Neighborhood Crime Study (NNCS), 2000

www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/RCMD/studies/27501/version/1

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### National Neighborhood Crime Study (NNCS), 2000

**Principal Investigator(s):** Peterson, Ruth D.; Krivo, Lauren J.

**Summary:** The primary purpose of the National Neighborhood Crime Study (NNCS) was to assemble tract-level crime and sociodemographic data for cities across the United States in order to permit analyses of the sources of crime for "communities" of different racial-ethnic and class composition. The NNCS also sought to examine the extent to which the causes of crime in communities are contingent on the types of geographic region, labor market, or other contextual characteristics. To fulfill these p... ([view full summary](#))

**Persistent URL:** <http://dx.doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR27501.v1>

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## Data-Driven Learning Guide

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### Acculturation

#### Goal & Concept

##### Goal

The goal of this module is to explore the assimilation and separation/ethnic competition models of acculturation. Crosstabulation will be used.

##### Concept

Acculturation is the process whereby the norms, values, attitudes, and behaviors of people from one culture are modified as a result of contact with a different culture. Although acculturation is usually in the direction of a minority group adopting habits and language patterns of the dominant or host society, acculturation can be reciprocal--that is, the dominant group also adopts patterns typical of the minority group.

Researchers have proposed several models of acculturation, including assimilation (whereby immigrants gradually lose their original cultural identity and become more like the dominant group), and separation or ethnic competition (whereby immigrants value their culture of origin and strive to preserve their ethnic/cultural identity, beliefs, and practices).

Studies have shown that acculturation has wide-ranging effects on immigrants' lives on several levels: psychologically, socio-culturally, and economically. For example, from a health perspective, research shows that high levels of acculturation are associated with increased smoking and drug use, as well as increased rates of certain types of cancer. From an economic standpoint, immigrants' income tends to rise as they become more acculturated. Feelings of political trust also are influenced by acculturation: research suggests that as immigrants become more integrated into US society, they become more cynical about American government.

Examples of possible research questions about acculturation:

- How does acculturation affect immigrants' socio-economic status?
- How does acculturation affect immigrants' mental and physical health?
- Does exposure to American mass media promote acculturation? Conversely, does exposure to ethnic mass media encourage immigrants to retain their cultural identity?
- Can immigrants maintain both a high acceptance of American cultural values, and a high affinity for their ethnic cultural identity?
- Does one's age at the time of immigration influence the extent and the speed of the acculturation process?
- What factors promote or hinder acculturation?
- What influence does acculturation have on immigrants' social and political attitudes?

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## Data-Driven Learning Guide

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### Aging and Social Integration

#### Goal & Concept

##### Goal

The goal of this exercise is to explore the ways in which age, social integration, and well-being are related. Crosstabulation and comparison of means will be used.

##### Concept

Well-being at older ages is of major concern to social scientists, and social integration appears to play a key role in well-being.

Social integration can be generally understood as the presence of strong social ties, or roles, which connect individuals with other individuals or groups. For this exercise, social integration will be operationalized two ways: living alone or with others and community participation.

Researchers define well-being in many ways, including dimensions of physical, psychological, and social health. In the study of aging, psychological and social well-being are often measured using self-rated life satisfaction, measures of happiness, or series of questions measuring depression. This exercise will focus on a dimension of well-being related to social integration: feelings of loneliness.

Examples of possible research questions about aging, social integration, and well-being:

- Are older adults more or less likely to be socially integrated than others?
- Which age groups are most likely to live alone?
- Which age groups are most likely to volunteer or participate in community organizations?
- Do people who live alone experience loneliness more often than others?
- Do older adults who participate in the community experience less loneliness than those who do not participate?

[Goal & Concept](#) - [Dataset](#) - [Application](#) - [Interpretation & Summary](#) - [Bibliography](#)

**CITATION:** Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. Aging and Social Integration: A Data-Driven Learning Guide. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2009-04-16. Doi:10.3886/agingintegration



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There are many benefits for both users and the organisation in using this technology.

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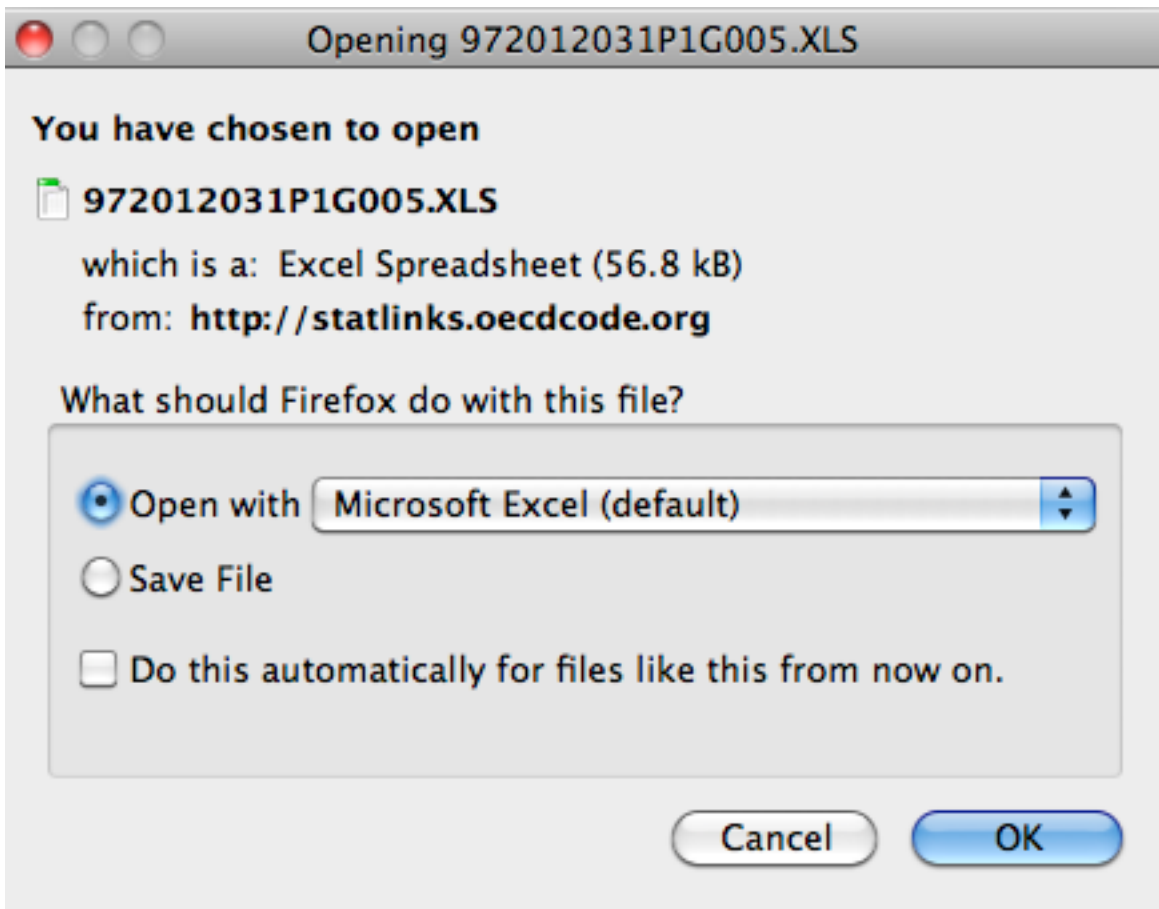
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# OECD Statlinks

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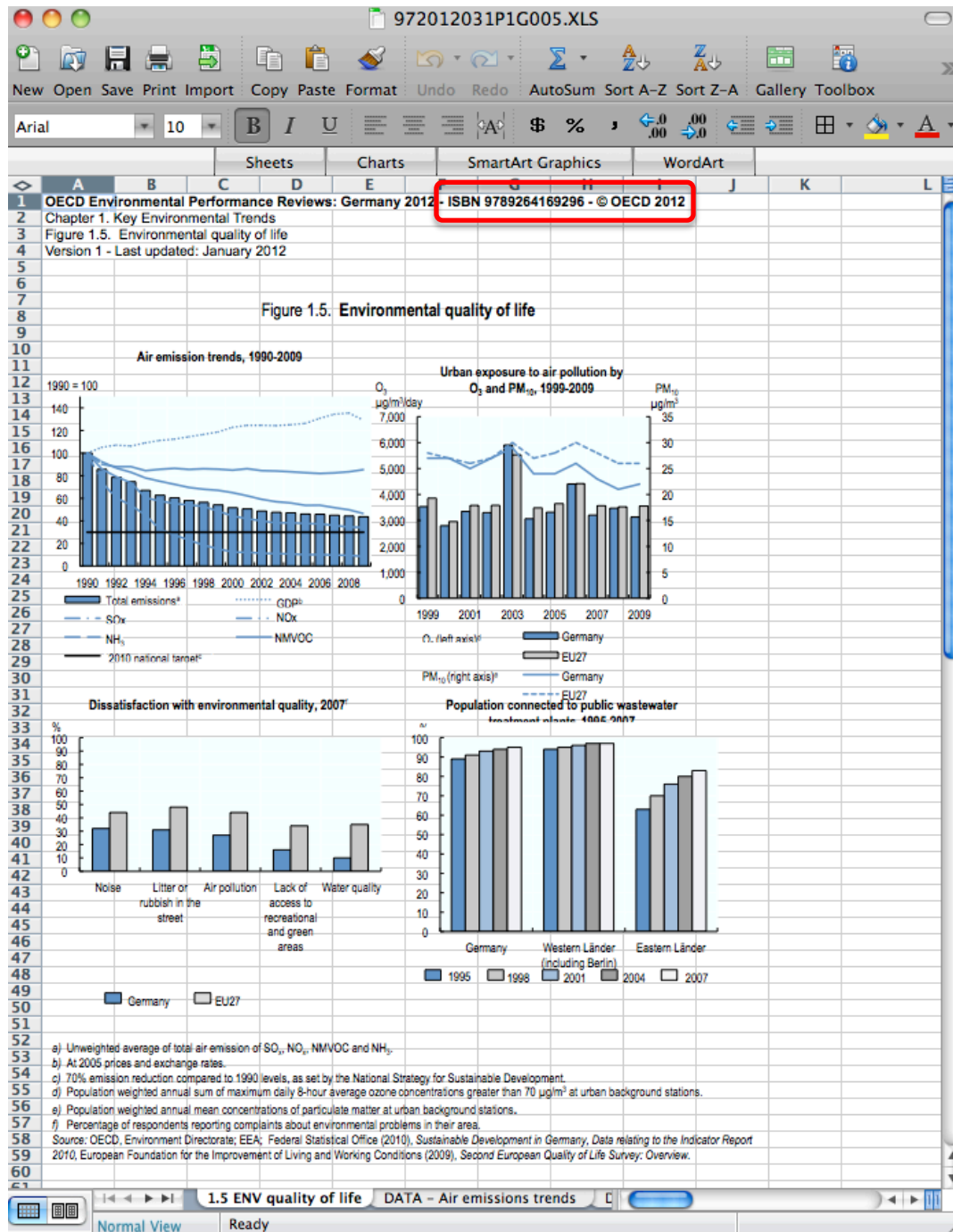
☒ Open with Microsoft Excel (default)

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## ■ OECD Environmental Performance Reviews: Germany 2012



Herausgeber: **Organisation für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (OECD)**

**Preis: € 50,00**

Themenbereich: Uno-Verlag

Institution: Organisation für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (OECD)

Erscheinungsjahr: 2012

Umfang: 158 Seiten

ISBN: 9789264169296

Bestellmenge:

Artikelnummer: 391004482

(Preis inkl. gesetzlicher Mehrwertst. zuzüglich Versandkosten)

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### Beschreibung

The OECD Environmental Performance Review Programme provides independent assessments of countries' progress in achieving their domestic and international environmental policy commitments, together with policy relevant recommendations. They are conducted to promote peer learning, to enhance countries' accountability to each other and to the public, and to improve governments' environmental performance, individually and collectively. The Reviews are supported by a broad range of economic and environmental data. Each cycle of the Environmental Performance Reviews covers all OECD member countries and selected partner countries. The most recent reviews include: Israel (2011), Slovak Republic (2011), Norway (2011) and Portugal (2011).

This report is the third OECD review of Germany's environmental performance. It evaluates progress towards sustainable development and green growth, with a focus on policies that promote environmental innovation and tackle climate change.

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A different kind of *database*  
(918 DOIs)





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**Methods of Conflict Resolution Practice**

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## Conflict Resolution

[Allan E. Barsky](#)

### Introduction

Conflict resolution (CR) may be defined as any process used to manage, determine, or settle differences that may arise among individuals, families, groups, organizations, communities, nations, or any other social unit. Social conflict may arise because of perceived differences in relation to values, needs, goals, interests, rights, positions, or wishes. Many social work roles require the use of conflict management methods, including negotiation, mediation, advocacy, group facilitation, family group conferencing, healing circles, and evaluation. Although social workers incorporate conflict resolution skills in virtually all contexts of practice, advanced conflict resolution theory, strategies, and skills have only been incorporated into the literature of relatively few contexts of practice, for instance, social advocacy, family and divorce mediation, and contracting with involuntary clients. This entry highlights the books and articles contributed by social work scholars and researchers but also includes core conflict resolution works from experts in related disciplines (especially law, management, criminal justice, psychology, and peace and justice studies).

### Introductory Works

The following resources introduce the reader to key conflict resolution theories, models, skills, and

## Introductory Works

The following resources introduce the reader to key conflict resolution theories, models, skills, and practice methods. [Bossy 2003](#) provides a historical exploration of disputes and conflict resolution. [Deutsch 1973](#) offers a classic overview of the field of conflict resolution. [Deutsch, et al. 2006](#), [Moffitt and Bordone 2005](#), and [Sandole, et al. 2009](#) provide the most comprehensive analyses of conflict resolution theory and current practices.

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**Barsky, Allan E. 2007. *Conflict resolution for the helping professions*. 2d ed. Belmont, CA: Thomson Brooks/Cole.**

E-mail Citation »

Introduces students to four basic approaches to conflict resolution—power, rights, interests, and transformation—demonstrating how these approaches can be applied in a broad range of social work contexts. Skills inventories and experiential exercises provide students with the opportunity to put theory into practice.

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**Bossy, John, ed. 2003. *Disputes and settlements: Law and human relations in the West*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Univ. Press.**

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This compilation of essays provides historical, anthropological, legal, and religious perspectives on social conflict and dispute resolution from the 6th to 19th centuries in England, Scotland, Ireland, and France.

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**Deutsch, Morton. 1973. *The resolution of conflict*. New Haven, CT: Yale Univ. Press.**

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Provides one of the earliest and most comprehensive analyses of the nature of conflict and factors that contribute to constructive or destructive resolution. This oft-cited text provides a typology of conflict and—of particular significance to social workers—examines how people with less power can use nonviolent means to persuade people with greater power and to promote social justice.

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